

SYLLABUS

Peer-to-Peer Systems and Blockchain - Blockchain Security

University year 2025-2026

1. Information regarding the programme

1.1. Higher education institution	Babes-Bolyai University
1.2. Faculty	Mathematics and Computer Science
1.3. Department	Computer Science
1.4. Field of study	Computer Science
1.5. Study cycle	Master
1.6. Study programme/Qualification	Computer Science
1.7. Form of education	Artificial Intelligence for Connected Industries

2. Information regarding the discipline

2.1. Name of the discipline		Peer-to-Peer Systems and Blockchain - Blockchain Security					Discipline code	MME8234
2.2. Course coordinator				Assoc. Prof. Eng. Florin Craciun				
2.3. Seminar coordinator				Assoc. Prof. Eng. Florin Craciun				
2.4. Year of study	1	2.5. Semester	2	2.6. Type of evaluation	E	2.7. Discipline regime	Optional	

3. Total estimated time (hours/semester of didactic activities)

3.1. Hours per week	4	of which: 3.2 course	2	3.3 seminar/laboratory/project	2
3.4. Total hours in the curriculum	56	of which: 3.5 course	28	3.6 seminar/laboratory/project	28
Time allotment for individual study (ID) and self-study activities (SA)					hours
Learning using manual, course support, bibliography, course notes (SA)					35
Additional documentation (in libraries, on electronic platforms, field documentation)					25
Preparation for seminars/labs, homework, papers, portfolios and essays					45
Tutorship					5
Evaluations					9
Other activities:					
3.7. Total individual study hours	119				
3.8. Total hours per semester	175				
3.9. Number of ECTS credits	7				

4. Prerequisites (if necessary)

4.1. curriculum	Fundamentals of Programming, Algorithms and Data Structures, Object-Oriented Programming, Advanced Programming Methods, Logic and Functional Programming
4.2. competencies	Basic knowledge in Python, Java, C#, C++

5. Conditions (if necessary)

5.1. for the course	projector
5.2. for the seminar /lab activities	projector

6.1. Specific competencies acquired ¹

Professional/essential competencies	- advanced programming skills in high-level programming languages - development and maintenance of software systems
Transversal competencies	- application of organized and efficient work rules, of responsible attitudes towards the didactic-scientific field, to bring creative value to own potential, with respect for professional ethics principles and norms - efficient development of organized activities in an interdisciplinary group and the development of empathetic abilities for interpersonal communications, to relate to and cooperate with various groups

6.2. Learning outcomes

Knowledge	The student knows: - The graduate has knowledge related to programming, mathematics, engineering and technology and has the skills to use them to create complex information technology systems. - The graduate has the necessary knowledge to process and verify data and information. - The graduate has the necessary knowledge related to software life cycle stages and software process models. - The graduate is familiar with the concepts related to software modelling and is able to implement functional and non-functional requirements described in specific documents for the analysis and design of software systems. - The graduate has the knowledge to apply model-based software development techniques.
Skills	The student is able to - The graduate has the necessary skills to understand and use object-oriented programming concepts to develop software applications of medium complexity. - The graduate has the ability to understand and use design patterns for application development.
Responsibility and autonomy:	The student has the ability to work independently to obtain - The graduate has the ability to evaluate different architectures and possible solutions to a problem and choose the right one for the specific requirements and constraints of the application to be developed. - The graduate has the ability to choose and use programming paradigms (procedural, object-oriented, functional) to develop software applications appropriate for the specific domain of the application being developed.

7. Objectives of the discipline (outcome of the acquired competencies)

7.1 General objective of the discipline	Understanding of the main concepts and techniques of blockchain technology, with main focus on smart contracts
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¹ One can choose either competences or learning outcomes, or both. If only one option is chosen, the row related to the other option will be deleted, and the kept one will be numbered 6.

7.2 Specific objective of the discipline	• To understand the execution model of Ethereum platform • To understand bitcoin concepts • To understand the execution of smart contracts • To learn how to write smart contracts • To become familiar with the tools which automatically analyse, optimize and verify smart contract
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8. Content

8.1 Course	Teaching methods	Remarks
1. Introduction into Blockchain foundations and applications	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
2. Basics of Ethereum	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
3. Introduction in Smart contracts	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
4. Smart contracts. Design patterns in Solidity	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
5. Advanced topics on Solidity	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
6. Decentralized Applications	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
7. Bitcoins. Foundations	• Interactive exposure	

	• Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
8. Bitcoins. Advanced topics	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
9. Consensus protocols. Foundations	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
10. Consensus protocols. Advanced topics	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
11. Security in Ethereum	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
12. Mining strategies, Mining attacks	• Interactive exposure • Explanation • Conversation Didactical demonstration	
13. Advanced topics on Blockchain verification	• Interactive exposure Conversation	
14. The future of Blockchain	• Interactive exposure Conversation	
Bibliography		
1. (Main textbook-free available)Narayanan, Bonneau, Felten, Miller and Goldfeder, Bitcoin and Cryptocurrency Technologies: A Comprehensive Introduction		
2. Bonneau, Miller, Clark, Narayanan, Kroll and Felten , Research Perspectives and Challenges for Bitcoin and Cryptocurrencies		

3. Jeremy Clark , an [extensive online bibliography](#) of Bitcoin research papers
4. [Bitcoin Developer Reference](#)
5. Satoshi Nakamoto , [Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System](#)
6. Ethereum [extensive wiki](#)
7. [Bitcoin Wiki](#)
8. A.M. Antonopoulos, G. Wood , Mastering Ethereum: Building Smart Contracts and DApps O'Reilly Media, 2018
9. A.M. Antonopoulos , Mastering Bitcoin , O'Reilly Media, 2017
10. A. Bahga, V. Madisetti , Blockchain Applications: A Hands-On Approach, VPT Publishing House, 2017
11. Solidity: <https://solidity.readthedocs.io/en/v0.5.10/>

8.2 Seminar / laboratory	Teaching methods	Remarks
1. Configuration of Ethereum client	Conversation, debate, case studies, examples	The laboratory is structured as 2 hours classes every second week
2. Tools:Ganache, Remix, Mycrypto		
3. Solidity		
4. Project assignment		
5. Metatask and Design Patterns		
6. Decentralized Applications		
7. Project evaluation		

Bibliography

1. Jeremy Clark , an [extensive online bibliography](#) of Bitcoin research papers
2. [Bitcoin Developer Reference](#)
3. Satoshi Nakamoto , [Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System](#)
4. Ethereum [extensive wiki](#)
5. [Bitcoin Wiki](#)
6. A.M. Antonopoulos, G. Wood , Mastering Ethereum: Building Smart Contracts and DApps O'Reilly Media, 2018
7. A.M. Antonopoulos , Mastering Bitcoin , O'Reilly Media, 2017
8. A. Bahga, V. Madisetti , Blockchain Applications: A Hands-On Approach, VPT Publishing House, 2017
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9. Corroborating the content of the discipline with the expectations of the epistemic community, professional associations and representative employers within the field of the program

- The course respects the IEEE and ACM Curricula Recommendations for Computer Science studies
- The content of the course is considered by the software companies as important for average software development skills

10. Evaluation

Activity type	10.1 Evaluation criteria	10.2 Evaluation methods	10.3 Percentage of final grade
10.4 Course	- know the basic principle of the domain; - apply the course concepts in problem solving	Written Final Exam	50%
10.5 Seminar/laboratory	be able to use course concepts in solving the real problems	Lab work	50%
10.6 Minimum standard of performance			
• At least grade 5 (from a scale of 1 to 10) at written final exam and at each laboratory assignment.			

11. Labels ODD (Sustainable Development Goals)²

Not applicable.

² Keep only the labels that, according to the [Procedure for applying ODD labels in the academic process](#), suit the discipline and delete the others, including the general one for *Sustainable Development* – if not applicable. If no label describes the discipline, delete them all and write „*Not applicable.*“.

Date:

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Signature of course coordinator

Assoc. Prof. Eng. Florin Craciun

Signature of seminar coordinator

Assoc. Prof. Eng. Florin Craciun

Date of approval:

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Signature of the head of department

Assoc.prof.phd. Adrian STERCA