#### **SYLLABUS**

## 1. Information regarding the programme

| 1.1 Higher education  | Babeş-Bolyai University of Cluj-Napoca                         |
|-----------------------|--|
| institution           |  |
| 1.2 Faculty           | Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science                    |
| 1.3 Department        | Departament of Computer Science                                |
| 1.4 Field of study    | Computer Science   |
| 1.5 Study cycle       | Master   |
| 1.6 Study programme / | Sisteme informatice avansate: modelare, proiectare, dezvoltare |
| Qualification         |  |

# 2. Information regarding the discipline

| 2.1 Name of the        | e di         | scipline | Ma                         | achine Learning                                   |  |  |  |
|------------------------|--------------|----------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| 2.2 Course coordinator |              |          | Prof. PhD Czibula Gabriela |   |  |  |  |
| 2.3 Seminar coo        | ordi         | inator   |                            | Prof. PhD Czibula Gabriela                        |  |  |  |
| 2.4. Year of           | 2            | 2.5      | 3                          | 2.6. Type of <b>E</b> 2.7 Type of <b>Optional</b> |  |  |  |
| study                  |              | Semester |                            | evaluation discipline                             |  |  |  |
| 2.8 Course code        | code MME8042 |          |                            |   |  |  |  |
|                        |              |          |                            |   |  |  |  |

### **3. Total estimated time** (hours/semester of didactic activities)

| 3.1 Hours per week  | 4  | Of which: | 3.2 course | 2  | 3.3                | 1    |
|---|----|-----------|------------|----|--------------------|------|
|   |    |           |            |    | seminar/laboratory | sem+ |
|   |    |           |            |    |                    | 1pr  |
| 3.4 Total hours in the curriculum   | 56 | Of which: | 3.5 course | 28 | 3.6                | 28   |
|   |    |           |            |    | seminar/laboratory |      |
| Time allotment:   |    |           |            |    | hours              |      |
| Learning using manual, course support, bibliography, course notes                     |    |           |            |    | 26                 |      |
| Additional documentation (in libraries, on electronic platforms, field documentation) |    |           |            |    | 36                 |      |
| Preparation for seminars/labs, homework, papers, portfolios and essays                |    |           |            |    | 35                 |      |
| Tutorship   |    |           |            |    | 12                 |      |
| Evaluations   |    |           |            |    | 10                 |      |
| Other activities:   |    |           |            |    |                    |      |
| 27 m + 11 11 1 + 1 1  |    | 110       |            |    |                    | •    |

| 3.7 Total individual study hours | 119 |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| 3.8 Total hours per semester     | 175 |
| 3.9 Number of ECTS credits       | 7   |

## **4. Prerequisites** (if necessary)

| 4.1. curriculum   | Artificial Intelligence |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| 4.2. competencies | Programming skills      |

# **5. Conditions** (if necessary)

| 5.1. for the course       |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| 5.2. for the seminar /lab | Laboratory with computers; high level programming language |
| activities                | environment (.NET or any Java environement a.s.o.)         |

6. Specific competencies acquired

| <b>Professional</b> competencies | <ul> <li>Advanced ability to approach, model and solve phenomena and problems from nature and economy using fundamental knowledge from mathematics and computer science.</li> <li>Ability to approach and solve complex problems using various techniques of computational intelligence.</li> </ul>                         |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Transversal competencies         | <ul> <li>Ethic and fair behavior, commitment to professional deontology</li> <li>Team work capabilities; able to fulfill different roles</li> <li>Professional communication skills; concise and precise description, both oral and written, of professional results.</li> <li>Good English communication skills</li> </ul> |

# **7. Objectives of the discipline** (outcome of the acquired competencies)

| 7.1 General objective of the discipline  | To provide an introduction to the basic principles, techniques, and applications of Machine Learning.  |
|--|--|
| 7.2 Specific objective of the discipline | <ul> <li>To cover the principles, design, implementation and validation of learning programs which improve their performance on some set of tasks by experience.</li> <li>To offer a broad understanding of machine learning algorithms and their use in data-driven knowledge discovery and program synthesis.</li> <li>To offer an understanding of the current state of the art in machine learning in order to conduct original research in machine learning.</li> </ul> |

# 8. Content

| 8.1 Course  | Teaching methods                 | Remarks |
|---|----------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Introduction in Machine Learning.                      | Interactive exposure             |         |
| <ul> <li>Issues in Machine Learning</li> </ul>            | Explanation                      |         |
| <ul> <li>Designing a learning system</li> </ul>           | <ul> <li>Conversation</li> </ul> |         |
| • Example   | Didactical                       |         |
|   | demonstration                    |         |
| 2. Statistical foundations                                | Interactive exposure             |         |
| <ul> <li>Event space and Probability function</li> </ul>  | Explanation                      |         |
| Elementary Information Theory                             | <ul> <li>Conversation</li> </ul> |         |
| • Examples  | Didactical                       |         |
|   | demonstration                    |         |
| 3. Decision Tree learning                                 | Interactive exposure             |         |
| <ul> <li>Decision tree representation</li> </ul>          | Explanation                      |         |
| <ul> <li>ID3 learning algorithm</li> </ul>                | <ul> <li>Conversation</li> </ul> |         |
| <ul> <li>Statistical measures in decision tree</li> </ul> | Didactical                       |         |
| learning: entropy, information gain                       | demonstration                    |         |
| <ul> <li>Issues in DT learning</li> </ul>                 |                                  |         |
| <ul> <li>Applications</li> </ul>                          |                                  |         |

| 4. Artificial Neural Networks  | Interactive exposure |
|--|----------------------|
| <ul> <li>Neural Network representations</li> </ul>                                     | Explanation          |
| <ul> <li>Appropriate problems for Neural Network</li> </ul>                            | Conversation         |
| Learning   | Didactical           |
| <ul> <li>Perceptrons</li> </ul>  | demonstration        |
| <ul> <li>Multilayer Networks and the</li> </ul>  |                      |
| Backpropagation algorithm  |                      |
| Advanced topics in Artificial Neural   |                      |
| Networks   |                      |
| 5. Support Vector machines   | Interactive exposure |
| Main idea  | Explanation          |
| Linear SVMs  | Conversation         |
| Non-linear SVMs  | Didactical           |
| Applications   | demonstration        |
| 6. Bayesian learning   | Interactive exposure |
| Specific problems  | Explanation          |
| Bayes theorem  | Conversation         |
| <ul> <li>Naive Bayes Classifier</li> </ul>   | Didactical           |
|  | demonstration        |
| 7. Instance based learning   | Interactive exposure |
| • k-Nearest Neighbor learning  | Explanation          |
| <ul> <li>Locally weighted regression</li> </ul>  | Conversation         |
| Radial basis functions   | Didactical           |
| Case based reasoning   | demonstration        |
| Applications   |                      |
| 8. Unsupervised Learning   | Interactive exposure |
| Cluster analysis   | Explanation          |
| Self organizing maps   | Conversation         |
| Hebbian learning   | Didactical           |
| Applications   | demonstration        |
|  |                      |
| 9. Reinforcement Learning  The minforcement learning took                              | Interactive exposure |
| <ul> <li>The reinforcement learning task</li> <li>Markov Decision Processes</li> </ul> | • Explanation        |
| Q-learning   | • Conversation       |
| Temporal Difference learning   | Didactical           |
| Applications   | demonstration        |
| ML research reports presentation   | Interactive exposure |
|  | Conversation         |
|  | Oral assessment      |

#### **Bibliography**

- 1. Mitchell, T., Machine Learning, McGraw Hill, 1997
- 2. Russell, J.S, Norvig, P., Artificial Intelligence- A Modern Approach, Prentice- Hall, Inc., New Jersey, 1995
- 3. Sutton, R.S., Barto, A.G., Reinforcement learning, The MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts, London, England, 1998
- 4. Gabriela Czibula, Sisteme inteligente. Instruire automata, Ed. Risoprint, Cluj-Napoca, 2008
- 5. Manning, C., Schutze, H., Foundations of Statistical NLP, MIT Press, 2002
- 6. Cristiani, N., Support Vector and Kernel Machines, BIOwulf Technologies, 2001
- 7. Nillson, N., Introduction to Machine Learning, Stanford University, 1996

| 8.2 Seminar / laboratory | Teaching methods | Remarks                  |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
|                          |                  | The lab is structured as |

|  |   | 2 hours classes every second week |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Administration of labs. Survey of the sources of information available on Internet and Intranet   | <ul><li>Interactive exposure</li><li>Explanation</li><li>Conversation</li></ul> |                                   |
| 2. Survey of the sources of information available on Internet and Intranet; chosing the paper topic and scheduling the presentation.                     | <ul><li>Documentation</li><li>Explanation</li><li>Conversation</li></ul>        |                                   |
| A software project will be fully implemented, without using existing ML environments.  |   |                                   |
| 3. Problem definition  | <ul><li>Lab assignment</li><li>Explanation</li><li>Conversation</li></ul>       |                                   |
| 4-5. Comments about the solution, problem analysis and related work  | <ul><li>Lab assignment</li><li>Explanation</li><li>Conversation</li></ul>       |                                   |
| 6-7. Design documentation; the electronic version of the source code, test files and any other files required to test the project. Project demonstration | <ul><li>Lab assignment</li><li>Explanation</li><li>Conversation</li></ul>       |                                   |

#### **Bibliography**

- 1. Mitchell, T., Machine Learning, McGraw Hill, 1997
- 2. Sutton, R.S., Barto, A.G., Reinforcement learning, The MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts, London, England, 1998
- 3. Gabriela Czibula, Sisteme inteligente. Instruire automata, Ed. Risoprint, Cluj-Napoca, 2008

# 9. Corroborating the content of the discipline with the expectations of the epistemic community, professional associations and representative employers within the field of the program

The content of the discipline is consistent with the similar disciplines from other Romanian universities and universities from abroad, as well as with the requirements that potential employers would have in the machine learning field.

#### 10. Evaluation

| Type of activity            | 10.1 Evaluation criteria  | 10.2 Evaluation methods  | 10.3 Share in the grade (%) |
|-----------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
| 10.4 Course                 | A theoretical research<br>report on a learning<br>technique, based on<br>some recent research<br>papers should be<br>prepared and presented | Evaluation of the research report (a written paper of about 10 pages and an oral presentation) | 45%                         |
|                             | The correctness and completeness of the accumulated knowledge.  | Oral assessment  |                             |
| 10.5 Seminar/lab activities | A software project<br>fully implemented,<br>without using existing<br>ML environments.  | Evaluation of the project (software implementation, documentation and demonstration)           | 45%                         |

| 10.              | 6 Class attendance   | Class attendance and activity  | 10%                                 |  |  |  |
|------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 10               | 0.7 Minimum performar  | nce standards                  | <u> </u>                            |  |  |  |
| •                | Each student has to prove that (s)he acquired an acceptable level of knowledge and understanding of the Machine Learning domain, that (s)he is capable of stating this knowledge in a coherent form, that (s)he has the ability to establish certain connections and to use the knowledge in solving different problems. |                                |                                     |  |  |  |
| •                | Successful passing of the exam is conditioned by the final grade that has to be at least 5.  |                                |                                     |  |  |  |
|                  | Date   | Signature of course coordinate | or Signature of seminar coordinator |  |  |  |
|                  |  | Prof. dr. Gabriela Czibula     | Prof. dr. Gabriela Czibula          |  |  |  |
|                  |  |                                |                                     |  |  |  |
| Date of approval |  | Signatu                        | Signature of the head of department |  |  |  |

Assoc. prof. Sterca Adrian