

## SYLLABUS

### 1. Information regarding the programme

1.1 Higher education institution	Babeş-Bolyai University Cluj-Napoca
1.2 Faculty	Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science
1.3 Department	Department of Mathematics
1.4 Field of study	Mathematics
1.5 Study cycle	Bachelor of Science
1.6 Study programme / Qualification	Mathematics and Computer Science

### 2. Information regarding the discipline

2.1 Name of the discipline	Real Analysis						
2.2 Course coordinator	Lect. dr. Adriana Nicolae						
2.3 Seminar coordinator	Lect. dr. Adriana Nicolae						
2.4. Year of study	2	2.5 Semester	4	2.6. Type of evaluation	C	2.7 Type of discipline	Compulsory

### 3. Total estimated time (hours/semester of didactic activities)

3.1 Hours per week	4	Of which: 3.2 course	2	3.3 seminar/laboratory	2
3.4 Total hours in the curriculum	56	Of which: 3.5 course	28	3.6 seminar/laboratory	28
Time allotment:					hours
Learning using manual, course support, bibliography, course notes					30
Additional documentation (in libraries, on electronic platforms, field documentation)					10
Preparation for seminars/labs, homework, papers, portfolios and essays					20
Tutorship					4
Evaluations					5
Other activities					-
3.7 Total individual study hours	69				
3.8 Total hours per semester	125				
3.9 Number of ECTS credits	5				

### 4. Prerequisites (if necessary)

4.1. curriculum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Calculus 1, 2</li> </ul>
4.2. competencies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Analytic thinking</li> </ul>

### 5. Conditions (if necessary)

5.1. for the course	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lecture hall equipped with blackboard</li> </ul>
5.2. for the seminar /lab activities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Classroom equipped with blackboard</li> </ul>

### 6. Specific competencies acquired

<b>Professional competencies</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>C1.1 Identification of notions, description of theories and use of specific language.</li> <li>C1.4 Recognition of main classes/types of mathematical problems and of appropriate techniques for solving them.</li> <li>C5.2 Use of mathematical arguments to prove mathematical results.</li> </ul>
<b>Transversal competencies</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CT1 Application of efficient and rigorous working rules by adopting responsible attitudes towards the scientific and didactic fields for the development of the own creative potential respecting professional and ethical principles.</li> </ul>

## 7. Objectives of the discipline (outcome of the acquired competencies)

7.1 General objective of the discipline	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To acquire fundamental knowledge about general topology, general measure theory and integration, and to apply it in solving problems.</li> </ul>
7.2 Specific objective of the discipline	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To acquire knowledge about the two main parts of the course: elements of general topology (e.g., topological spaces, separation axioms, continuity, compactness, metric spaces, Baire category, nets) and elements of general measure theory and integration (e.g., <math>\sigma</math>-algebras, measures, outer measures, Lebesgue measure, integration of measurable functions, limit theorems).</li> </ul>

## 8. Content

8.1 Course	Teaching methods	Remarks
1. Topological spaces and related definitions (I)	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
2. Topological spaces and related definitions (II)	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
3. Separation axioms. Continuity	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
4. Compactness	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
5. Metric spaces. Continuity and compactness in metric spaces	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
6. Completeness and Baire category. Nets	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
7. Algebras and $\sigma$ -algebras. Measures	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
8. Outer measures. Measurable sets	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
9. Lebesgue measure. Completeness and regularity	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
10. Measurable functions (I)	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
11. Measurable functions (II). Integration of measurable functions (I)	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
12. Integration of measurable functions (II)	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
13. Limit theorems and applications (I)	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	
14. Limit theorems and applications (II). The relation between the Riemann and Lebesgue integrals	Lecture, discussion, didactical demonstration, problematisation	

### Bibliography

- V. Anisiu, Topologie și teoria măsurii, Universitatea "Babeș-Bolyai", Cluj-Napoca, 1993.
- J.J. Benedetto, W. Czaja, Integration and modern analysis, Birkhäuser, Boston, MA, 2009.
- D.L. Cohn, Measure theory, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Birkhäuser/Springer, New York, 2013.
- R. Engelking, General topology, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Heldermann Verlag, Berlin, 1989.
- G.B. Folland, Real analysis. Modern techniques and their applications, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1999.
- J.L. Kelley, General topology. Reprint of the 1955 edition [Van Nostrand, Toronto, Ont.], Springer, New York-Berlin, 1975.
- W. Rudin, Real and complex analysis, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1987.
- B. Simon, A comprehensive course in analysis. Part 1: Real analysis, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 2015.

9. E. Stein, R. Shakarchi, Real analysis. Measure theory, integration, and Hilbert spaces, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 2005.		
8.2 Seminar	Teaching methods	Remarks
15. Topological spaces and related definitions (I)	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
16. Topological spaces and related definitions (II)	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
17. Separation axioms. Continuity	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
18. Compactness	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
19. Metric spaces. Continuity and compactness in metric spaces	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
20. Completeness and Baire category. Nets	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration.	
21. Algebras and $\sigma$ -algebras. Measures	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
22. Outer measures. Measurable sets	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
23. Lebesgue measure. Completeness and regularity	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
24. Measurable functions (I)	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
25. Measurable functions (II). Integration of measurable functions (I)	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
26. Integration of measurable functions (II)	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
27. Limit theorems and applications (I)	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
28. Limit theorems and applications (II). The relation between the Riemann and Lebesgue integrals.	Discussion, problem solving, didactical demonstration	
Bibliography (in addition to the books mentioned before which also contain exercises)		
1. A.V. Arkhangel'skiĭ, V.I. Ponomarev, Fundamentals of general topology: Problems and exercises, D. Reidel Publishing Co., Dordrecht, 1984.		
2. R.L. Schilling, Measures, integrals and martingales, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2005.		
3. W.J. Kaczor, M.T. Nowak, Problems in Mathematical Analysis III. Integration, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 2003.		

## 9. Corroborating the content of the discipline with the expectations of the epistemic community, professional associations and representative employers within the field of the program

The course ensures a solid theoretical background, according to national and international standards. This discipline is useful in preparing future teachers and researchers in mathematics, but is also addressed to those who use various modern mathematical methods and techniques in other areas.

## 10. Evaluation

Type of activity	10.1 Evaluation criteria	10.2 Evaluation methods	10.3 Share in the grade
10.4 Course	- Knowledge of basic notions, examples and results	- Midterm exam covering the first part of the material: Introduction to	- Midterm exam: 40% - Final exam: 60% - Seminar activity:

	- Ability to prove theoretical results	general topology	bonus 5%
10.5 Seminar/lab activities	- Problem solving using concepts and results acquired during the lecture classes - Attendance according to the rules of the faculty	- Final exam covering the second part of the material: General measure theory and integration - Seminar activity	
10.6 Minimum performance standards			
The final average should be at least 5.			

Date  
3.05.2019

Signature of course coordinator  
Lect. dr. Adriana Nicolae

Signature of seminar coordinator  
Lect. dr. Adriana Nicolae

Date of approval  
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Signature of the head of department  
Prof. dr. Octavian Agratini