

SYLLABUS

1. Information regarding the programme

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1.1 Higher education institution | Babeş Bolyai University |
| 1.2 Faculty | Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science |
| 1.3 Department | Department of Mathematics |
| 1.4 Field of study | Mathematics |
| 1.5 Study cycle | Master |
| 1.6 Study programme / Qualification | Mathematics |

2. Information regarding the discipline

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|
| 2.1 Name of the discipline | MME3122 Representations of groups and algebras | | | | | | |
| 2.2 Course coordinator | prof. dr. Andrei Marcus | | | | | | |
| 2.3 Seminar coordinator | prof. dr. Andrei Marcus | | | | | | |
| 2.4. Year of study | 1 | 2.5 Semester | 2 | 2.6. Type of evaluation | E | 2.7 Type of discipline | Optional |

3. Total estimated time (hours/semester of didactic activities)

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----------------------|-----|------------------------|----------|
| 3.1 Hours per week | 4 | Of which: 3.2 course | 2 | 3.3 seminar/laboratory | 1+1 |
| 3.4 Total hours in the curriculum | 56 | Of which: 3.5 course | 28 | 3.6 seminar/laboratory | 14+14 |
| Time allotment: | | | | | hours |
| Learning using manual, course support, bibliography, course notes | | | | | 24 |
| Additional documentation (in libraries, on electronic platforms, field documentation) | | | | | 24 |
| Preparation for seminars/labs, homework, papers, portfolios and essays | | | | | 28 |
| Tutorship | | | | | 7 |
| Evaluations | | | | | 5 |
| Other activities: project | | | | | 7 |
| 3.7 Total individual study hours | | | 88 | | |
| 3.8 Total hours per semester | | | 130 | | |
| 3.9 Number of ECTS credits | | | 7 | | |

4. Prerequisites (if necessary)

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| 4.1. curriculum | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - deep knowledge of bachelor level algebra, especially of the following subjects: - algebraic structures - linear algebra |
| 4.2. competencies | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ability to perform symbolic calculations ability to operate with abstract concepts - ability to do logical deductions - ability to solve mathematics problems bases on aquired notions |

5. Conditions (if necessary)

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 5.1. for the course | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • blackboard, projector |
| 5.2. for the seminar /lab activities | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • blackboard |

6. Specific competencies acquired

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Professional competencies | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ability to perform symbolic calculations in various structures (groups, rings and fields, vector spaces, algebras, matrix algebras etc) • ability to operate with abstract concepts • ability to complex logical deductions • ability to solve mathematics problems bases on aquired notions |
| Transversal competencies | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - abstract reasoning - applying mathematics in real life - ability to solve problems |

7. Objectives of the discipline (outcome of the acquired competencies)

| | |
|--|--|
| 7.1 General objective of the discipline | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advanced knowledge on group theory. Ability to solve more difficult problems |
| 7.2 Specific objective of the discipline | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • students will operate with fundamental concepts of group theory • students will aquire knowlegde regarding the structure of groups from various important classes. • students solve problems, theoretical and practical, using instruments of modern algebra, regarding matrix representations and characters. |

8. Content

| 8.1 Course | Teaching methods | Remarks |
|---|---|---------|
| Week 1. Algebras, subalgebras, homomorphisms, ideals, factor algebras. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 2. Examples. Group algebra. Path algebra of a quiver. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 3. Representations and modules. Simple modules (irreducible representations) and indecomposable modules. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 4. Tensor products. Enveloping algebra of a Lie algebra. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 5. Hopf algebras. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 6. Semisimple algebras and modules. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 7. The Jordan-Holder and Krull-Schmidt Theorems. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 8. Representations of finite groups. Characters. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 9. Orthogonality of characters. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |

| | | |
|---|---|---------|
| Week 10. Character table of a finite group. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 11. Products of characters. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 12. Induced characters. Frobenius reciprocity. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 13. Burnside's Theorem. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 14. Representations of the symmetric group. | Explanation, dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Bibliography | | |
| [1] J.L. Alperin and R.B. Bell. <i>Groups and representations</i> . Springer-Verlag. 1995. | | |
| [2] P. Etingof et al. <i>Introduction to representation theory</i> . American Mathematical Society 2011. | | |
| 8.2 Seminar / laboratory | Teaching methods | Remarks |
| Week 1. Algebras, subalgebras, homomorphisms, ideals, factor algebras. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 2. Examples. Group algebra. Path algebra of a quiver. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 3. Representations and modules. Simple modules (irreducible representations) and indecomposable modules. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 4. Tensor products. Enveloping algebra of a Lie algebra. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 5. Hopf algebras. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 6. Semisimple algebras and modules. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 7. The Jordan-Holder and Krull-Schmidt Theorems. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 8. Representations of finite groups. Characters. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 9. Orthogonality of characters. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 10. Character table of a finite group. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 11. Products of characters. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 12. Induced characters. Frobenius reciprocity. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 13. Burnside's Theorem. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Week 14. Representations of the symmetric group. | dialogue, examples, proofs | |
| Bibliography | | |
| 3. B.E. Sagan. <i>The symmetric group</i> . Springer-Verlag. 2001. | | |
| 4. I.Assem. <i>Algebras et modules</i> . Univ. Ottawa. 1997. | | |
| 5. T.Y. Lam. <i>A first course in noncommutative rings</i> . 2nd ed. Springer Verlag 2001. | | |
| 6. M. Auslander, I. Reiten, S.O. Smalø. <i>Representation Theory of Artin Algebras</i> , Cambridge Univ. Press, 1995. | | |
| 7. D.J. Benson, <i>Representations and Cohomology, vol. I, II</i> . Cambridge Univ. Press, 1998. | | |

9. Corroborating the content of the discipline with the expectations of the epistemic community, professional associations and representative employers within the field of the program

- Such a course exists in the curricula of all major universities in Romania and abroad;
- Groups are fundamental mathematical structures and have multiple applications in geometry, number theory, cryptography, chemistry and physics, as they measure symmetry.

10. Evaluation

| Type of activity | 10.1 Evaluation criteria | 10.2 Evaluation methods | 10.3 Share in the grade (%) |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 10.4 Course | - know the basic principles of the field; - apply the new concepts | - written exam | 75% |
| 10.5 Seminar/lab activities | - problem solving | - homeworks | 25% |
| 10.6 Minimum performance standards | | | |
| ➤ to aquire 5 points to pass the exam | | | |

Date

17.04.2018

Signature of course coordinator

Prof.dr. Andrei Mărcuș

Signature of seminar coordinator

Prof.dr. Andrei Mărcuș

Date of approval

.....

Signature of the head of department

Prof. dr. Octavian Agratini