

School of Electronic Engineering - DCU

Switching and Systems Laboratory

# A proposed architecture for integrating Active Networks and MPLS

Sanda Dragos and Martin Collier

**MPLS**  
**Active Networks**  
**Integrating ...**  
**Implementation**  
**Linux ...**  
**An example**  
**Conclusions**

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 1 of 8

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

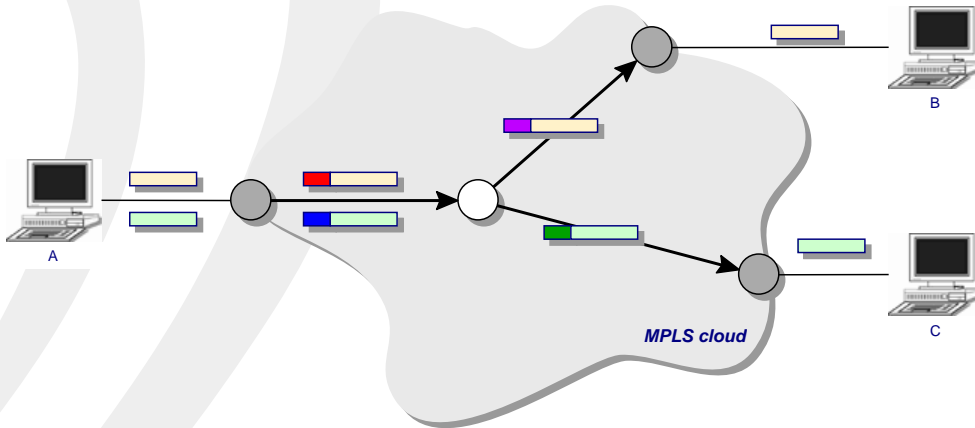
[Quit](#)







# MPLS

*Multiprotocol Label Switching is a label-based packet switching technique.*

**MPLS**

*Active Networks  
Integrating ...  
Implementation  
Linux ...  
An example  
Conclusions*



	Label Switching Router (LSR)		Label Switching Path (LSP)		packet
	Label Edge Router (LER)		Label Switching Hop		labeled packet

Home Page

Title Page

◀ ▶

◀ ▶

Page 2 of 8

Go Back

Full Screen

Close

Quit

# Active Networks

- “active” in two ways:
- nodes can perform computations;
  - users can *program* the network.

## MPLS

### Active Networks

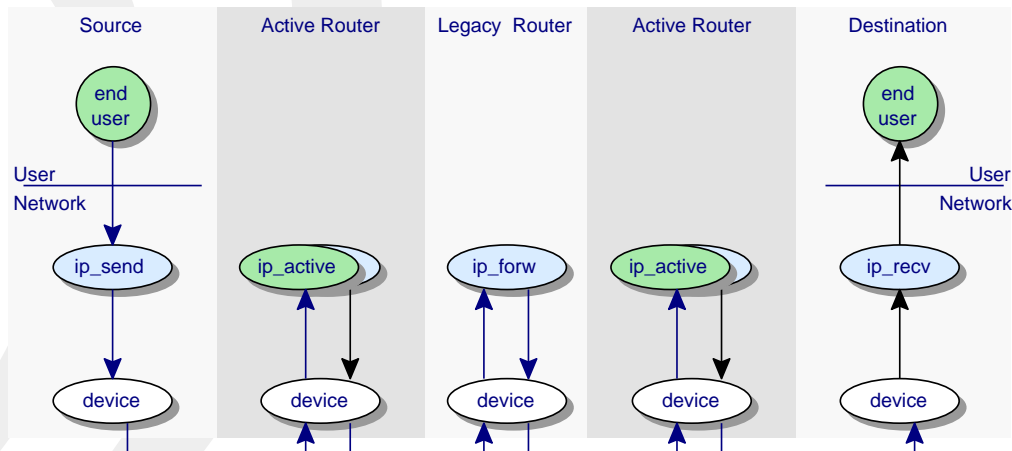
#### Integrating ...

#### Implementation

#### Linux ...

#### An example

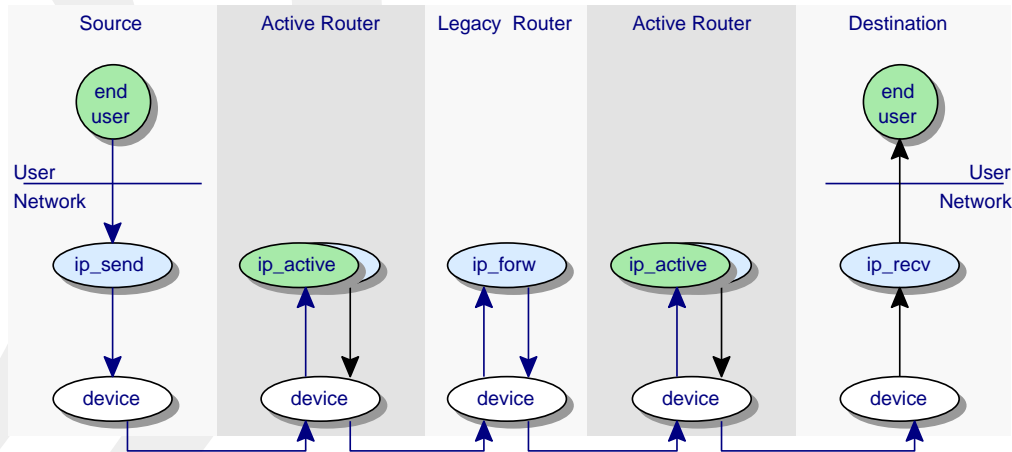
#### Conclusions



There are three architectures approaches:

# Active Networks

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- 



There are three architectures approaches:

**MPLS**

**Active Networks**

*Integrating ...*

**Implementation**

*Linux ...*

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**Conclusions**

<a href="#">Home Page</a>	
<a href="#">Title Page</a>	
<a href="#">◀◀</a>	<a href="#">▶▶</a>
<a href="#">◀</a>	<a href="#">▶</a>
Page 3 of 8	
<a href="#">Go Back</a>	
<a href="#">Full Screen</a>	
<a href="#">Close</a>	
<a href="#">Quit</a>	

# Active Networks

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MPLS

Active Networks

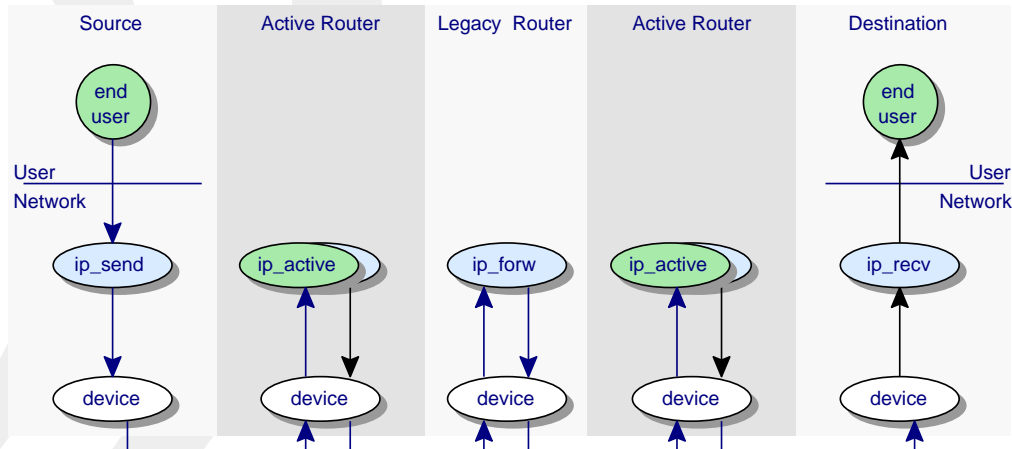
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Implementation

Linux ...

An example

Conclusions



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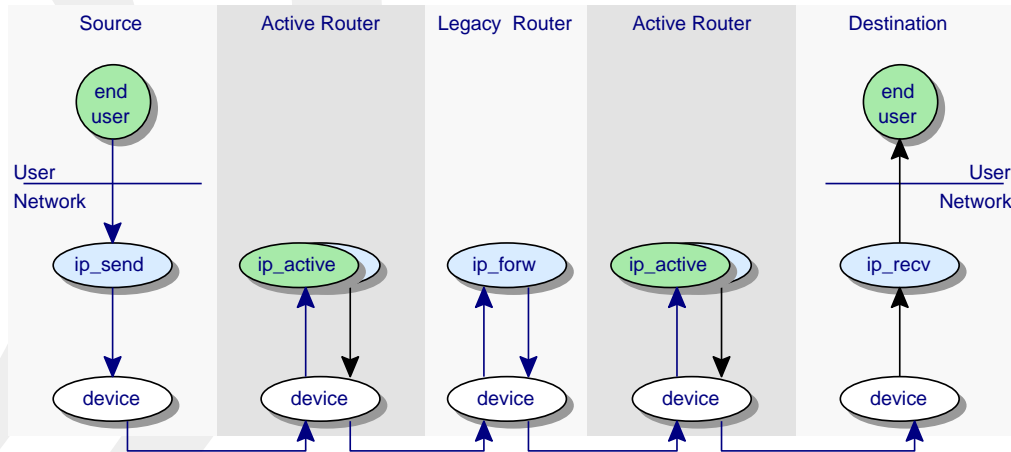
*Integrating ...*

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**An example**

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There are three architectures approaches:

1. Active Nodes architecture
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MPLS

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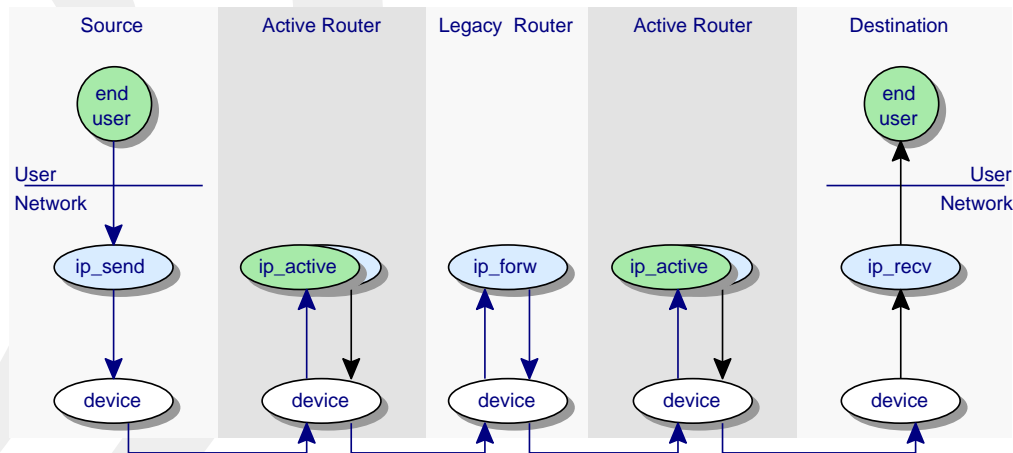
Integrating ...

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Linux ...

An example

Conclusions



There are three architectures approaches:

1. Active Nodes architecture
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3. Active Packets and Nodes architecture

Home Page

Title Page

◀

▶

◀

▶

Page 3 of 8

Go Back

Full Screen

Close

Quit



# Integrating Active Networks and MPLS

- MPLS*
- Active Networks*
- Integrating ...***
- Implementation*
- Linux...*
- An example*
- Conclusions*

Home Page

Title Page

◀▶

◀▶

Page 4 of 8

Go Back

Full Screen

Close

Quit





# Integrating Active Networks and MPLS

Where?

- MPLS*
- Active Networks*
- Integrating ...***
- Implementation*
- Linux...*
- An example*
- Conclusions*

Home Page

Title Page

◀▶

◀▶

Page 4 of 8

Go Back

Full Screen

Close

Quit



# Integrating Active Networks and MPLS

**Where?** *In access networks.*

- MPLS*
- Active Networks*
- Integrating ...***
- Implementation*
- Linux...*
- An example*
- Conclusions*

Home Page

Title Page

◀▶

◀▶

Page 4 of 8

Go Back

Full Screen

Close

Quit



# Integrating Active Networks and MPLS

**Where?** *In access networks.*

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- MPLS*
- Active Networks*
- Integrating ...***
- Implementation*
- Linux...*
- An example*
- Conclusions*



# Integrating Active Networks and MPLS

**Where?** *In access networks.*

**Why?** **MPLS** - suitable for traffic engineering and QoS;

- MPLS**
- Active Networks**
- Integrating ...**
- Implementation**
- Linux...**
- An example**
- Conclusions**

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- MPLS*
- Active Networks*
- Integrating ...***
- Implementation*
- Linux...*
- An example*
- Conclusions*

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



*Page 4 of 8*

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

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- MPLS*
- Active Networks*
- Integrating ...***
- Implementation*
- Linux...*
- An example*
- Conclusions*

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



*Page 4 of 8*

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

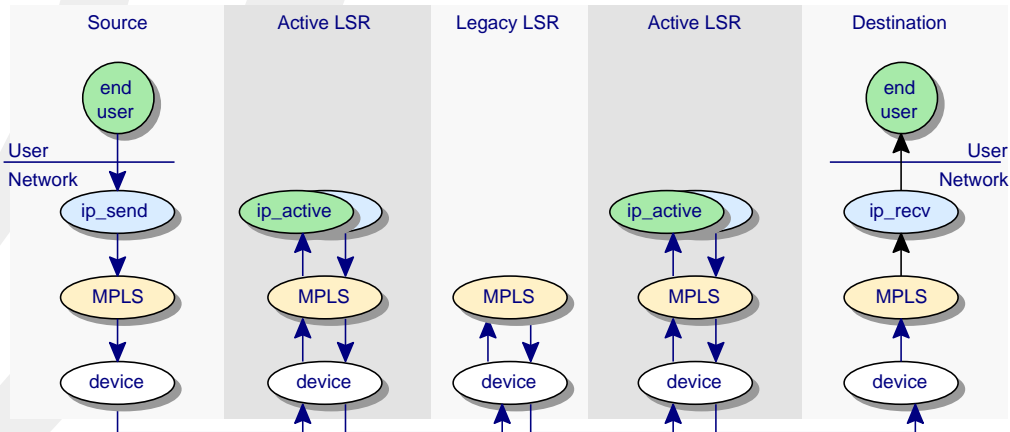
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- Integrating ...**
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- An example**
- Conclusions**





# Implementation

- MPLS*
- Active Networks*
- Integrating ...*
- Implementation***
- Linux ...*
- An example*
- Conclusions*

Home Page

Title Page

◀◀   ▶▶

◀   ▶

Page 5 of 8

Go Back

Full Screen

Close

Quit



# Implementation

## A. Set up a minimal MPLS network



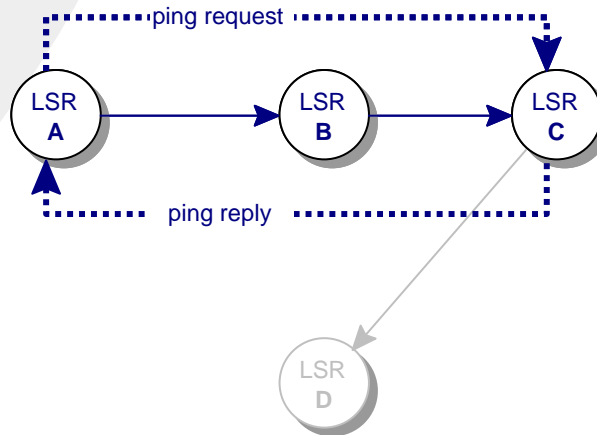
- MPLS**
- Active Networks**
- Integrating ...**
- Implementation**
- Linux...**
- An example**
- Conclusions**

# Implementation

## A. Set up a minimal MPLS network



## B. Modify the source address of packets labeled with a certain label



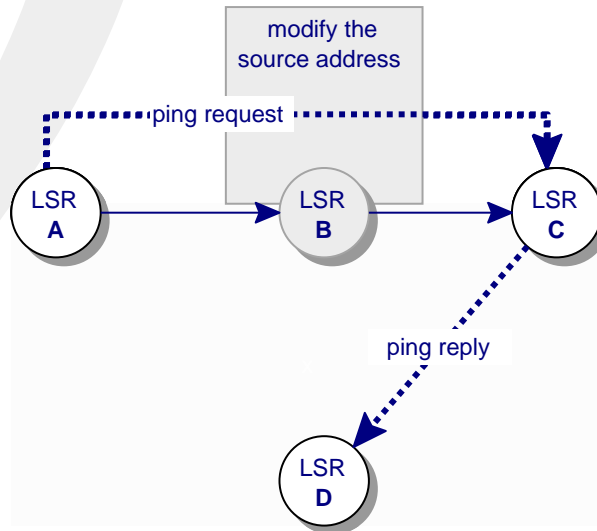
**MPLS**  
**Active Networks**  
**Integrating ...**  
**Implementation**  
**Linux ...**  
**An example**  
**Conclusions**

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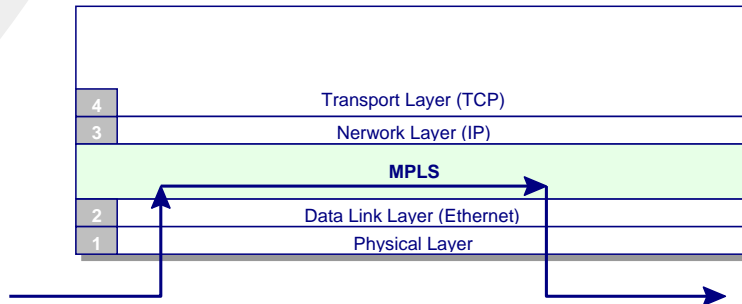


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**Active Networks**  
**Integrating ...**  
**Implementation**  
**Linux ...**  
**An example**  
**Conclusions**

# Linux implementation using Netfilter

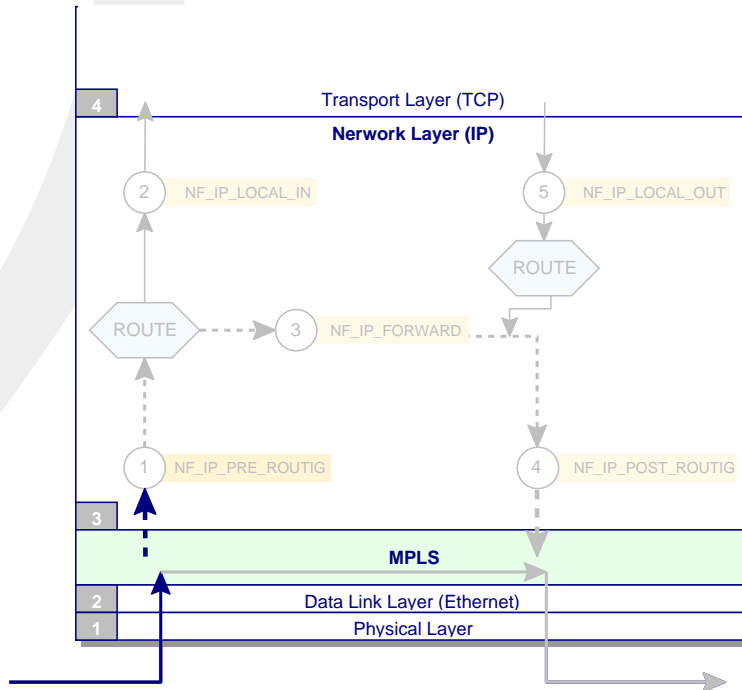
*Netfilter is a framework inside Linux kernel which enables “packet mangling”.*

- MPLS
- Active Networks
- Integrating ...
- Implementation
- Linux...**
- An example
- Conclusions



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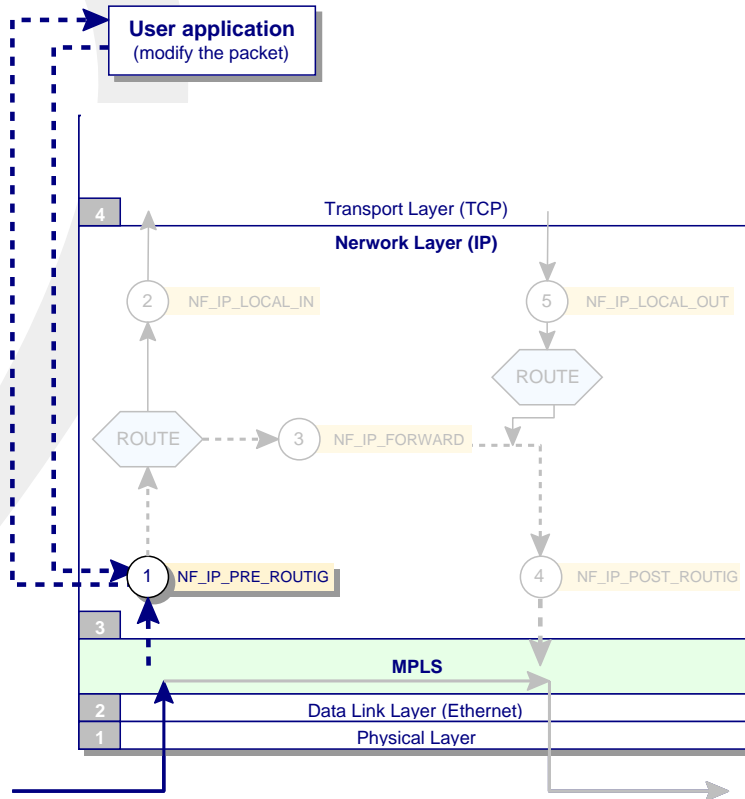
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**Active Networks**  
**Integrating ...**  
**Implementation**  
**Linux...**  
**An example**  
**Conclusions**

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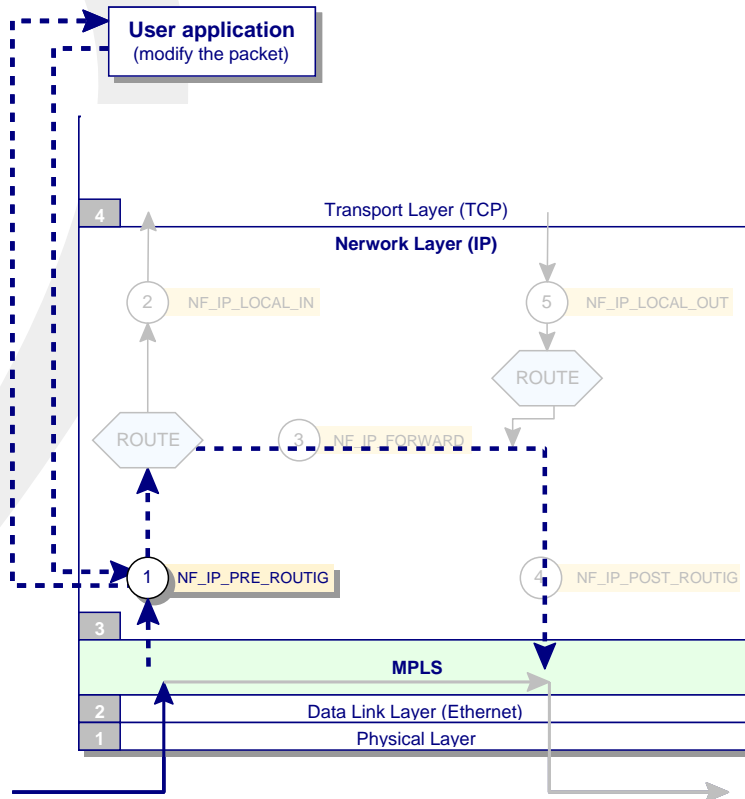
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**Active Networks**  
**Integrating ...**  
**Implementation**  
**Linux ...**  
**An example**  
**Conclusions**

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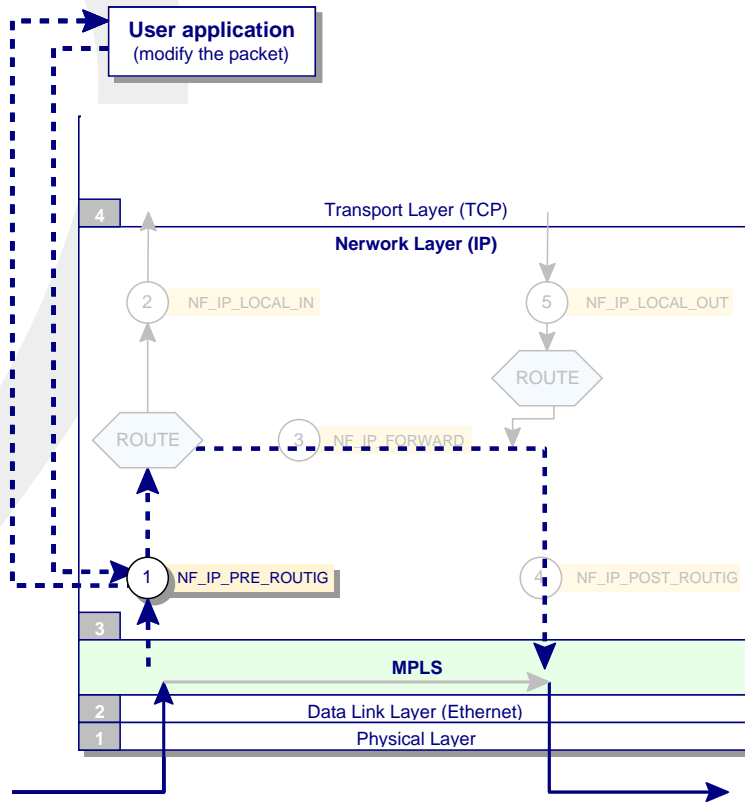
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**MPLS**  
**Active Networks**  
**Integrating ...**  
**Implementation**  
**Linux ...**  
**An example**  
**Conclusions**

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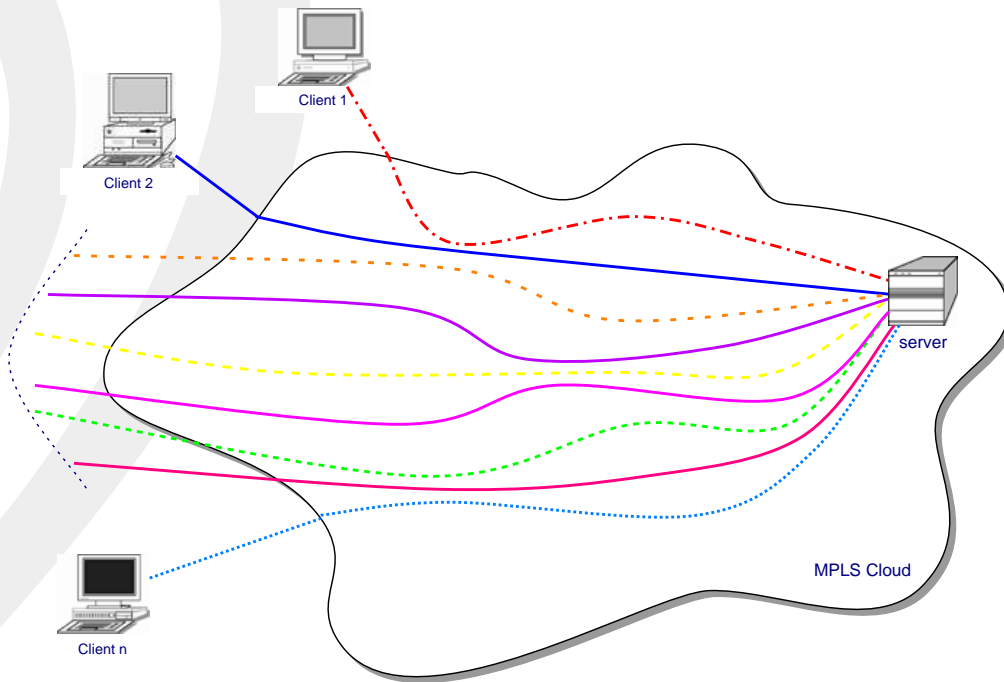


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**Active Networks**  
**Integrating ...**  
**Implementation**  
**Linux ...**  
**An example**  
**Conclusions**



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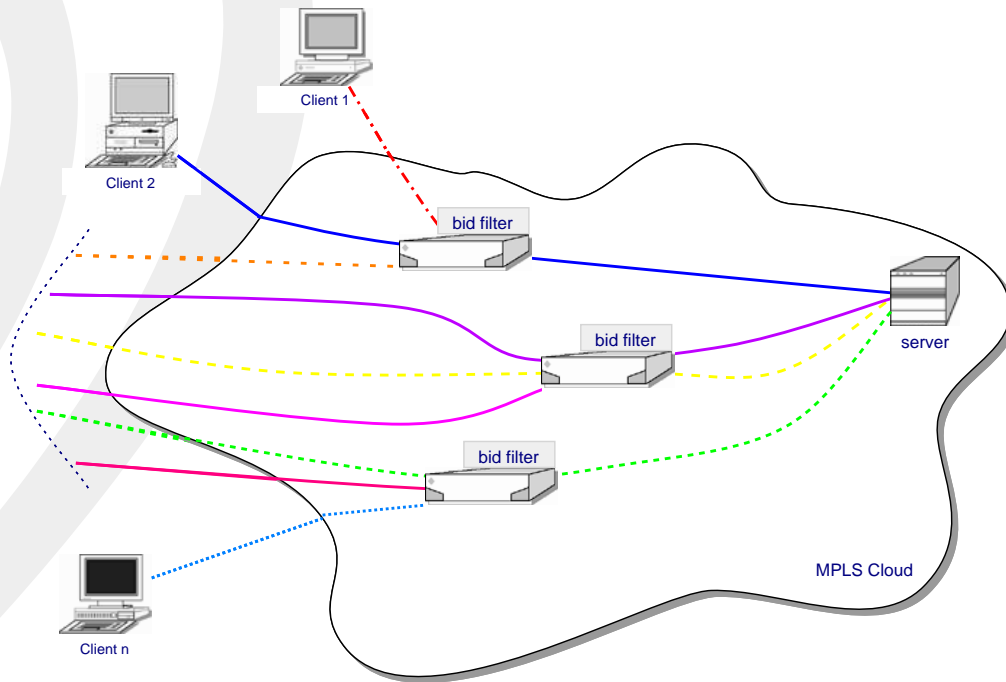
*Bid rejection: web servers hosting online auctions.*



**MPLS**  
**Active Networks**  
**Integrating ...**  
**Implementation**  
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**MPLS**  
**Active Networks**  
**Integrating ...**  
**Implementation**  
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- ▶ integration of two edge technologies: **MPLS** and **Active Networks**
- ▶ example which proves that such integration is possible;
- ▶ overcomes the MPLS limitation to perform switching above layer 2;
- ▶ offers a flexible network which can control packets;
- ▶ we can use active code to control the MPLS traffic either within a domain as well as between different administrative domains.

[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



[Page 8 of 8](#)

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

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[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



*Page 8 of 8*

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

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[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 8 of 8

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

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[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 8 of 8

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

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[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 8 of 8

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)

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[Home Page](#)

[Title Page](#)



Page 8 of 8

[Go Back](#)

[Full Screen](#)

[Close](#)

[Quit](#)