#### **SYLLABUS**

1. Information regarding the programme

| 1.1 Higher education institution    | Babeş-Bolyai University                     |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1.2 Faculty                         | Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science |
| 1.3 Department                      | <b>Department of Computer Science</b>       |
| 1.4 Field of study                  | Computer Science                            |
| 1.5 Study cycle                     | Bachelor                                    |
| 1.6 Study programme / Qualification | Computer Science                            |

2. Information regarding the discipline

| 2.1 Name of the | e dis | scipline |   | Public-Key Cryptography   |   |             |          |
|-----------------|-------|----------|---|---------------------------|---|-------------|----------|
| 2.2 Course coor | rdin  | ator     |   | Prof.PhD. Septimiu Crivei |   |             |          |
| 2.3 Seminar co  | ordi  | nator    |   | Prof.PhD. Septimiu Crivei |   |             |          |
| 2.4. Year of    | 3     | 2.5      | 5 | 2.6. Type of              | C | 2.7 Type of | Optional |
| study           |       | Semester |   | evaluation                |   | discipline  | _        |

**3. Total estimated time** (hours/semester of didactic activities)

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|---|----|---|----|--------------------|-------|
| 3.1 Hours per week  | 3  | Of which: 3.2 course                    | 2  | 3.3                | 1     |
|   |    |   |    | seminar/laboratory |       |
| 3.4 Total hours in the curriculum   | 42 | Of which: 3.5 course                    | 28 | 3.6                | 14    |
|   |    |   |    | seminar/laboratory |       |
| Time allotment:   |    |   |    |                    | hours |
| Learning using manual, course support, bibliography, course notes                     |    |   |    |                    | 14    |
| Additional documentation (in libraries, on electronic platforms, field documentation) |    |   |    |                    | 8     |
| Preparation for seminars/labs, homework, papers, portfolios and essays                |    |   |    |                    | 14    |
| Tutorship   |    |   |    | 14                 |       |
| Evaluations   |    |   |    | 8                  |       |
| Other activities:   |    |   |    | 0                  |       |
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| 3.7 Total individual study hours | 58  |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| 3.8 Total hours per semester     | 100 |
| 3.9 Number of ECTS credits       | 4   |

**4. Prerequisites** (if necessary)

| 4.1. curriculum   | • |
|-------------------|---|
| 4.2. competencies |   |

## **5. Conditions** (if necessary)

| 5.1. for the course       | • |
|---------------------------|---|
| 5.2. for the seminar /lab | • |
| activities                |   |

6. Specific competencies acquired

- C1.5 Development of program units and corresponding documentation
- C3.3 Use of computer science and mathematical models and tools for solving specific problems in the application field

# Transversal competencies

• CT2 Efficient fulfillment of organized activities in an inter-disciplinary group and development of empathic abilities of inter-personal communication, relationship and collaboration with various groups

### **7. Objectives of the discipline** (outcome of the acquired competencies)

| 7.1 General objective of the discipline  | To present mathematical algorithms used in public-key cryptography.  |
|--|--|
| 7.2 Specific objective of the discipline | <ul> <li>Number-theoretic and algebra algorithms will be studied and<br/>implemented in projects.</li> </ul> |

#### 8. Content

| 8.1 Course  | Teaching methods  | Remarks |
|---|---|---------|
| Classical cryptography. Examples                        | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 2. Algorithm complexity, elements of number theory      | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 3. Public-key cryptography. RSA                         | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 4. Algorithms for testing primality                     | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 5. Algorithms for factoring integers                    | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 6. Quadratic residues. Rabin public-key cryptosystem    | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 7. Polynomials. Finite fields                           | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 8. ElGamal public-key cryptosystem                      | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 9. Algorithms for computing discrete logarithms         | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 10. Factorization of polynomials: Berlekamp's algortihm | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 11. Digital signatures                                  | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 12. Key-related protocols                               | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 13. Practical aspects of public-key cryptosystems       | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |
| 14. Eliptic-curve cryptography                          | interactive exposure, explanation, didactical demonstration |         |

#### Bibliography

- 1. M. Cozzens, S.J. Miller, The Mathematics of Encryption: An Elementary Introduction, American Mathematical Society, 2013.
- 2. S. Crivei, A. Marcus, C. Sacarea, C. Szanto, Computational algebra with applications to coding theory and cryptography, Editura EFES, Cluj-Napoca, 2006.
- 3. C. Gherghe, D. Popescu, Criptografie. Coduri. Algoritmi, Editura Univ. Bucuresti, 2005.
- 4. A.J. Menezes, P.C. van Oorschot, S.A. Vanstone, Handbook of Applied Cryptography, CRC Press, Boca Raton, 1997. [http://www.cacr.math.uwaterloo.ca/hac]
- 5. C. Paar, J. Pelzl, Understanding Cryptography, Springer, 2009.

|  | 8.2 Laboratory | Teaching methods | Remarks |
|--|----------------|------------------|---------|
|--|----------------|------------------|---------|

| Classical cryptography                           | interactive exposure, | The lab is scheduled as 2 |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|
|  | algorithmization      | hours every second week   |
| 2. Algorithm complexity                          | interactive exposure, |                           |
|  | algorithmization      |                           |
| 3. Modular arithmetics                           | interactive exposure, |                           |
|  | algorithmization      |                           |
| 4. Algorithms for testing primality              | interactive exposure, |                           |
|  | algorithmization      |                           |
| 5. Algorithms for factoring integers             | interactive exposure, |                           |
|  | algorithmization      |                           |
| 6. Public-key cryptography                       | interactive exposure, |                           |
|  | algorithmization      |                           |
| 7. Practical aspects of public-key cryptosystems | interactive exposure, |                           |
|  | algorithmization      |                           |

#### **Bibliography**

- 1. M. Cozzens, S.J. Miller, The Mathematics of Encryption: An Elementary Introduction, American Mathematical Society, 2013.
- 2. S. Crivei, A. Marcus, C. Sacarea, C. Szanto, Computational algebra with applications to coding theory and cryptography, Editura EFES, Cluj-Napoca, 2006.
- 3. C. Gherghe, D. Popescu, Criptografie. Coduri. Algoritmi, Editura Univ. Bucuresti, 2005.
- 4. A.J. Menezes, P.C. van Oorschot, S.A. Vanstone, Handbook of Applied Cryptography, CRC Press, Boca Raton, 1997. [http://www.cacr.math.uwaterloo.ca/hac]
- 5. C. Paar, J. Pelzl, Understanding Cryptography, Springer, 2009.

# 9. Corroborating the content of the discipline with the expectations of the epistemic community, professional associations and representative employers within the field of the program

• The contents is directed towards practical applications of public-key cryptography. The topic is present in the computer science study programme of all major universities.

#### 10. Evaluation

| 10. L'aluation                     |  |                       |                   |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Type of activity                   | 10.1 Evaluation criteria                 | 10.2 Evaluation       | 10.3 Share in the |  |  |
|                                    |  | methods               | grade (%)         |  |  |
| 10.4 Course                        | Use of basic concepts in examples        | Assessments           | 50                |  |  |
| 10.5 Lab                           | Implement course concepts and algorithms | Practical examination | 50                |  |  |
| 10.6 Minimum performance standards |  |                       |                   |  |  |
| ➤ Grade 5                          |  |                       |                   |  |  |

Date Signature of course coordinator Signature of seminar coordinator 16.04.2018 Prof.PhD. Septimiu CRIVEI Prof.PhD. Septimiu CRIVEI

Date of approval

Signature of the head of department
Prof.PhD. Octavian AGRATINI