

# SYLLABUS

## 1. Information regarding the programme

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1.1 Higher education institution    | <b>Babes-Bolyai University</b>                     |
| 1.2 Faculty                         | <b>Faculty of Mathematics and Computer Science</b> |
| 1.3 Department                      | <b>Computer Science</b>                            |
| 1.4 Field of study                  | <b>Computer Science</b>                            |
| 1.5 Study cycle                     | <b>Master</b>                                      |
| 1.6 Study programme / Qualification | <b>Applied Computational Intelligence</b>          |

## 2. Information regarding the discipline

|                            |          |  |          |                         |          |                        |                   |
|----------------------------|----------|--|----------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------------|
| 2.1 Name of the discipline |          | <b>Knowledge Discovery in Wide Area Networks</b> |          |                         |          |                        |                   |
| 2.2 Course coordinator     |          | <b>Lect. Christian Sacarea, PhD</b>              |          |                         |          |                        |                   |
| 2.3 Seminar coordinator    |          | <b>Lect. Christian Sacarea, PhD</b>              |          |                         |          |                        |                   |
| 2.4. Year of study         | <b>1</b> | 2.5 Semester                                     | <b>1</b> | 2.6. Type of evaluation | <b>E</b> | 2.7 Type of discipline | <b>compulsory</b> |

## 3. Total estimated time (hours/semester of didactic activities)

|   |    |                      |    |                        |       |
|---|----|----------------------|----|------------------------|-------|
| 3.1 Hours per week  | 4  | Of which: 3.2 course | 2  | 3.3 seminar/laboratory | 2     |
| 3.4 Total hours in the curriculum   | 42 | Of which: 3.5 course | 28 | 3.6 seminar/laboratory | 14    |
| Time allotment:   |    |                      |    |                        | hours |
| Learning using manual, course support, bibliography, course notes                     |    |                      |    |                        | 30    |
| Additional documentation (in libraries, on electronic platforms, field documentation) |    |                      |    |                        | 30    |
| Preparation for seminars/labs, homework, papers, portfolios and essays                |    |                      |    |                        | 30    |
| Tutorship   |    |                      |    |                        | 20    |
| Evaluations   |    |                      |    |                        | 23    |
| Other activities: .....   |    |                      |    |                        |       |
| 3.7 Total individual study hours  |    | 133                  |    |                        |       |
| 3.8 Total hours per semester  |    | 175                  |    |                        |       |
| 3.9 Number of ECTS credits  |    | 7                    |    |                        |       |

## 4. Prerequisites (if necessary)

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 4.1. curriculum   | •  |
| 4.2. competencies | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Good skills in understanding, analyzing, modelling real life problems</li> <li>• Programming skills</li> <li>• Social and communication skills</li> </ul> |

## 5. Conditions (if necessary)

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 5.1. for the course | • |
|---------------------|---|

|                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 5.2. for the seminar /lab activities | • |
|--------------------------------------|---|

## 6. Specific competencies acquired

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| I competencies          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>to offer the main conceptual and computational tools of Artificial Intelligence</li> <li>develop skills for coping with real world problems</li> <li>develop research abilities</li> </ul> |
| Transversal competences | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ability to analyze a large amount of information</li> <li>Ability to communicate with non-experts and to find altogether solutions for real-life problems</li> </ul>                       |

## 7. Objectives of the discipline (outcome of the acquired competencies)

|  |   |
|--|---|
| 7.1 General objective of the discipline  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To introduce the student to a broad range of information representation models drawn from the fields of information science, computer science, semiotics, philosophy, cognitive psychology, and artificial intelligence.</li> <li>To introduce a formal method of qualitative data analysis.</li> <li>To provide practical experience with basic data analysis techniques, such as selection, grouping and scaling of features.</li> </ul> |
| 7.2 Specific objective of the discipline | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To develop the student's ability to understand the problems involved in the formalization of <i>informal</i> data.</li> <li>To teach practical skills of using the computer software DIAGRAM, ANACONDA, and TOSCANA.</li> <li>To provide practical experience with techniques of structuring graphical representations.</li> <li>To provide insights into the formal structure of classification systems.</li> </ul>                       |

## 8. Content

| 8.1 Course  | Teaching methods                       | Remarks |
|---|--|---------|
| 1. <b>Introduction: Data, Information, and Knowledge.</b> What is data? Information? Knowledge? How are they represented? Information access and information usage, The interdisciplinarity of information science. | Lectures, presentations, conversations |         |
| 2. Introduction in Knowledge Management. Acquisition, representation and computing of knowledge. Knowledge bases for constructions.   | Lectures, presentations, conversations |         |
| 3. Formal Concept Analysis (FCA). The pragmatic approach.   | Lectures, presentations, conversations |         |
| 4. FCA. Context, concept, diagrams  | Lectures, presentations, conversations |         |

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| 5. Order relations   | Lectures, presentations, conversations |  |
| 6. Many-valued contexts. Scaling                                 | Lectures, presentations, conversations |  |
| 7. Conceptual hierarchies. Diagram. How to draw a nice diagram ? | Lectures, presentations, conversations |  |
| 8. Implications.   | Lectures, presentations, conversations |  |
| 9. Association rules.  | Lectures, presentations, conversations |  |
| 10. Conceptual Knowledge Processing.                             | Lectures, presentations, conversations |  |
| 11. Factor analysis  | Lectures, presentations, conversations |  |
| 12. Ordinal factor analysis                                      | Lectures, presentations, conversations |  |
| 13. Knowledge Management Systems                                 | Lectures, presentations, conversations |  |
| 14. Conceptual Knowledge Acquisition                             | Lectures, presentations, conversations |  |

#### Bibliography

1. Bernhard Ganter, Rudolf Wille, Formal Concept Analysis, Springer Verlag, 2000
  2. Aldo de Moord, Wilfried Lex, Bernhard Ganter, eds., Conceptual Structures for Knowledge Creation and Communication, Springer LNAI 2746, 2003.
  3. Bernhard Ganter, Aldo de Moord, eds., Using Conceptual Structures, Shaker Verlag, 2003.
  4. Frank Vogt, Formal Concept Analysis with C++, Springer, 1996
- Rokia Missaoui, Jürg Schmid, eds., Formal Concept Analysis, Springer LNAI 3874, 2006.

| 8.2 Seminar / laboratory                    | Teaching methods   | Remarks |
|---|--|---------|
| 1. Working with small data sets             | projects, exercises, individual study, homework assignments. |         |
| 2. Diagram drawing. What is a nice diagram? | projects, exercises, individual study, homework assignments. |         |
| 3. ConExp, Toscana Suite                    | projects, exercises, individual study, homework assignments. |         |
| 4. Nested line diagrams                     | projects, exercises, individual study, homework assignments. |         |
| 5. My first knowledge management system     | projects, exercises, individual study, homework assignments. |         |
| 6. Mining associations                      | projects, exercises, individual study, homework assignments. |         |
| 7. Attribute exploration                    | projects, exercises, individual study, homework assignments. |         |

#### Bibliography

1. B. Ganter, G. Stumme, R. Wille, eds. Formal Concept Analysis: foundations and applications, Springer LNAI 3626, 2005
2. P. Becker, J. Hereth Correia: The ToscanaJ Suite for implementing conceptual information systems, in 1, pp. 324 - 348

3. C. Carpineto, G. Romano, Concept data analysis: theory and applications, Wiley, 2004.
4. C. Carpineto, G. Romano, Using concept lattices for text retrieval and mining, in 1, pp. 161-179

**9. Corroborating the content of the discipline with the expectations of the epistemic community, professional associations and representative employers within the field of the program**

- Knowledge discovery is an interdisciplinary area which is broadly needed by all actors from science, economy, industry or research.

**10. Evaluation**

| Type of activity                   | 10.1 Evaluation criteria                 | 10.2 Evaluation methods | 10.3 Share in the grade (%) |
|------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 10.4 Course                        | Fundamental principles                   | Project                 | 50%                         |
|                                    | Applying the methods for problem solving |                         |                             |
| 10.5 Seminar/lab activities        | Implementing concepts and algorithms     |                         | 50%                         |
|                                    | Innovation, initiative, team work        |                         |                             |
| 10.6 Minimum performance standards |  |                         |                             |
| ➤ At least grade 5 (from 1 to 10). |  |                         |                             |

Date  
coordinator

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Signature of course coordinator    Signature of seminar

Lect. Christian Sacarea, PhD    Lect. Christian Sacarea, PhD

Date of approval

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Signature of the head of department

Univ. Prof. Bazil Parv, PhD